

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako
Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011
Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population
With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues



Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6>.



BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 YOUTH POPULATION ¹ (AGE 15-24)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²		
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	POP PER KM ²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
Prince Rupert	12,360	4,745	38.4	225.0	1,775	999	52.4	
Terrace	11,310	2,560	22.6	197.2	1,635	375	22.9	
Kitimat	8,340	920	11.0	34.7	1,070	120	15.9	
Burns Lake	1,975	680	34.4	299.5	345	150	43.5	
Smithers	5,330	580	10.9	349.0	780	155	19.9	
Vanderhoof	4,370	485	11.1	79.7	805	35	15.7	
Fort St. James	1,635	445	27.2	69.6	190	95	52.8	
Houston	3,140	375	11.9	43.1	330	40	10.3	
New Hazelton	645	235	36.4	76.5	145	50	34.5	
Hazelton	240	130	54.2	65.8	30	*	*	
Tekwa	1,420	120	8.5	201.8	165	*	*	
Fraser Lake	1,175	100	9.0	274.1	125	20	16.0	
Grande	258	*	*	7.0	*	*	*	
Indian Reserves	8,960	12,440	138.8	50.8	2,025	1,995	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,670	60,685	114.8	-	5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	95,110	48,555	50.5	-	12,670	6,725	52.8	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2	-	549,720	281,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6	-	-	3.6	3.7	-	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ¹ ON RESERVE**				2011 YOUTH POPULATION ¹ (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²	DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²		
	NUMBER	NUMBER % OF TOTAL	POP PER KM ²	NUMBER	NUMBER % OF TOTAL		
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Shi-shogah 1	705	625 88.7	137.6	95	90 94.7		
Gitanmax 1	625	615 98.4	59.6	95	35 100.0		
Meset 1	610	595 97.5	190.3	90	85 94.4		
Kapisa 1	540	525 97.2	43.9	100	95 95.0		
Nak'azdi (Necole 1)	535	520 97.2	172.1	95	95 100.0		
Kitamaat 2	515	510 99.0	340.7	65	65 100.0		
Gawingak 1	500	495 99.0	28.4	80	80 100.0		
Dolphin Island 1	485	480 99.0	31.4	65	60 92.3		
Tache 1	465	460 98.9	51.5	85	80 106.9		
Stony Creek 1	360	350 97.2	13.6	70	70 100.0		
Kutaco 1	310	305 98.4	100.4	55	55 100.0		
Woyenne 27	230	285 98.3	198.3	40	40 100.0		
Monicetown 1	265	265 100.0	46.7	45	40 88.9		
Hagwilget 1	730	730 100.0	180.8	25	25 100.0		
Sik-a-dah 2	225	220 97.8	51.2	40	35 87.5		
Kibetia 1	215	210 97.7	64.4	25	25 100.0		
Iskut 6	210	200 95.2	361.5	25	25 100.0		
Stellatquo (Stella) 1	210	200 95.2	25.3	40	35 87.5		
Neutley (Fort Fraser) 1	205	190 92.7	40.4	45	50 111.1		
Babine 12	175	175 100.0	153.7	40	40 100.0		
North Tache Lake	170	165 97.1	122.2	35	30 85.7		
Guthrie Tach 12	165	155 93.9	532.1	20	25 125.0		
Beebe 2 (Pinche 2)	110	105 95.5	23.7	20	20 100.0		
Lower Post	100	95 95.0	179.4	10	10 100.0		
Ya Koo Che 1	95	95 100.0	47.7	20	15 75.0		
Total Region Indian Reserves**	8,960	12,440 138.8	50.8	2,025	1,995 1.0		
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%		2.3%	4.7%		
BC TOTAL	70,900	62,225 73.8	32.3	17,070	8,360 51.1		

¹ Non-institutional population

² Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves



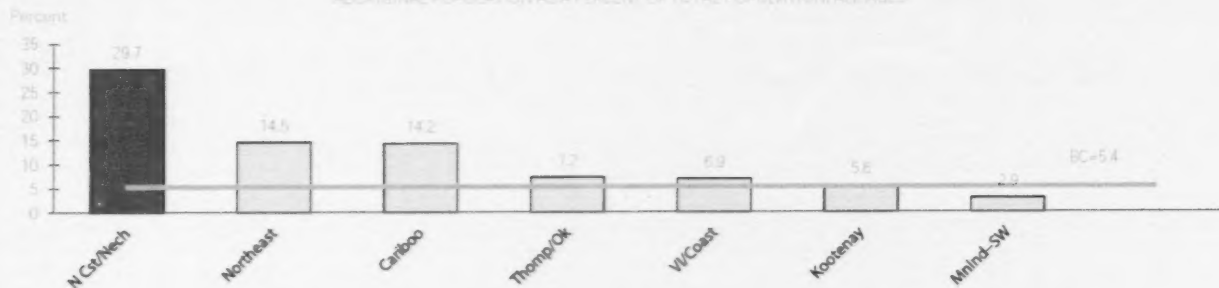
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GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechiako

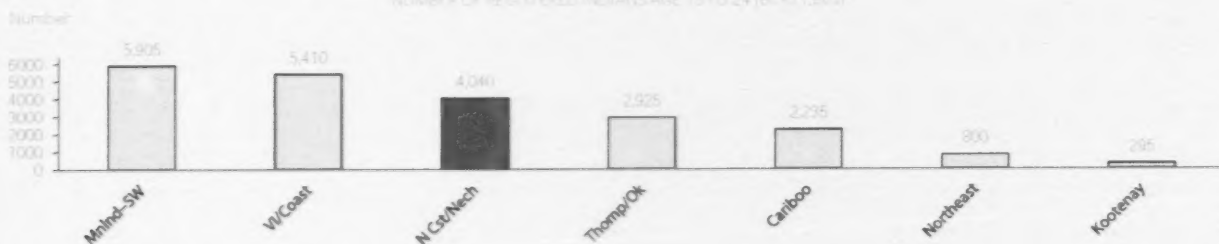
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

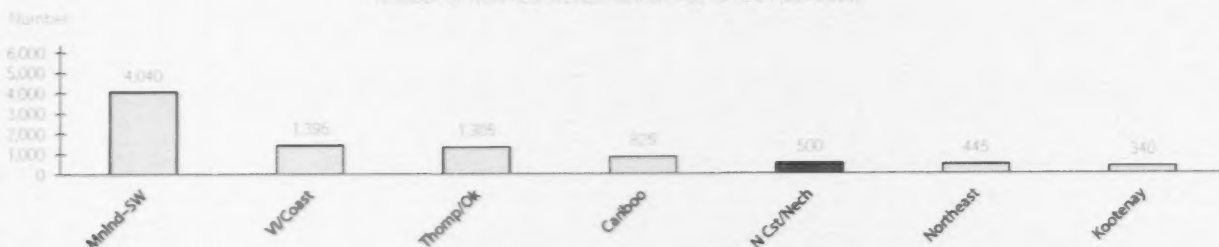


WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=71,805)



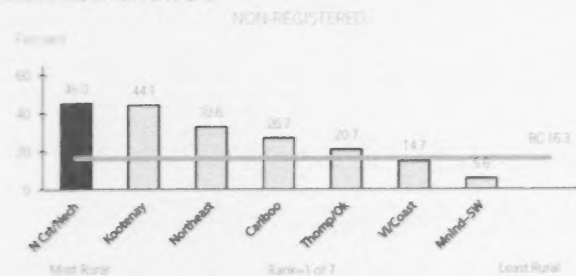
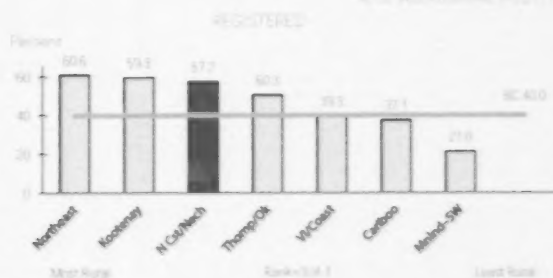
NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=8,860)



URBAN OR RURAL?

	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N Cst/NECH	BC	N Cst/NECH	BC	N Cst/NECH	BC	N Cst/NECH	BC
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	61.3	42.5	41.3	19.8	58.3	31.9	44.3	12.9
Under age 15	59.4	41.9	41.5	18.1	56.0	30.3	44.3	12.4
Age 15-24	57.2	40.0	45.0	16.3	55.6	29.5	39.8	10.5
Age 25-54	61.4	41.5	35.3	18.6	58.4	31.7	43.1	11.4
Age 55+	67.3	48.9	49.0	24.7	64.7	37.0	47.8	16.3

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality



BCStats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

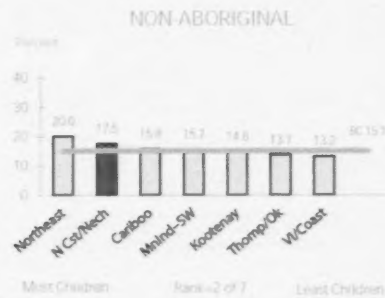
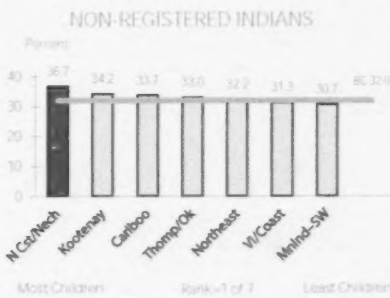
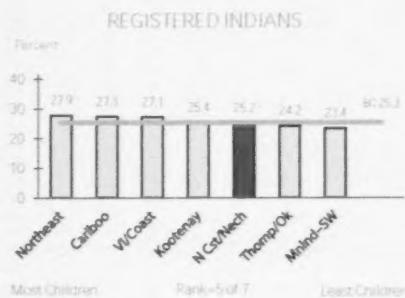
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL			NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N CST/NECH	B/C	% DIST	N CST/NECH	B/C	% DIST	N CST/NECH	B/C	% DIST	N CST/NECH	B/C
POPULATION	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	% DIST	% DIST
Total	23,480	100.0	100.0	2,495	100.0	100.0	28,250	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	5,925	25.2	25.3	915	36.7	32.0	7,440	26.3	26.1	17.5	15.1
Age 15-24	4,040	17.2	17.8	500	20.0	20.8	4,980	17.3	18.4	11.7	12.4
Age 25-34	2,130	9.1	9.3	320	12.8	12.2	2,670	9.5	10.0	6.8	6.1
Age 35-44	1,905	8.1	8.6	180	7.2	8.6	2,205	7.8	8.4	4.9	6.3
Age 45-54	3,620	15.4	15.4	835	33.5	34.8	11,385	40.3	39.9	40.7	42.8
Age 55+	3,595	15.6	15.4	255	10.2	12.4	4,550	16.1	15.6	30.1	29.7
Age 65+	1,790	7.6	6.5	75	3.0	4.5	1,975	7.0	6.2	14.1	15.4
Males: total	12,025	100.0	100.0	1,205	100.0	100.0	14,465	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	3,080	25.6	26.6	450	37.3	33.9	3,860	26.7	27.7	17.7	15.8
Age 15-24	2,225	18.5	19.2	240	19.9	21.4	2,670	18.5	19.5	11.9	13.0
Age 25-34	1,200	10.0	10.2	160	13.3	12.3	1,490	10.2	10.7	7.2	6.5
Age 35-44	1,020	8.5	9.1	80	6.6	9.1	1,190	8.2	8.8	4.7	6.5
Age 45-54	4,870	40.5	40.5	410	34.0	32.3	5,785	40.0	38.1	39.3	42.3
Age 55+	1,845	15.3	13.7	110	9.1	12.3	2,155	14.9	14.6	31.2	29.9
Females: total	11,460	100.0	100.0	1,290	100.0	100.0	13,780	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,840	24.8	24.2	465	36.0	30.2	3,580	26.0	24.6	17.3	14.3
Age 15-24	1,810	15.8	16.5	260	20.2	20.3	2,210	16.0	17.3	11.4	11.8
Age 25-34	930	8.1	8.4	160	12.4	12.1	1,195	8.7	9.3	6.3	5.7
Age 35-44	885	7.7	8.1	100	7.8	8.1	1,015	7.4	7.9	5.1	6.1
Age 45-54	4,750	41.4	42.3	420	32.6	37.0	5,600	40.6	41.6	42.2	43.4
Age 55+	2,055	17.9	17.1	140	10.9	12.5	2,390	17.3	16.5	29.1	30.5

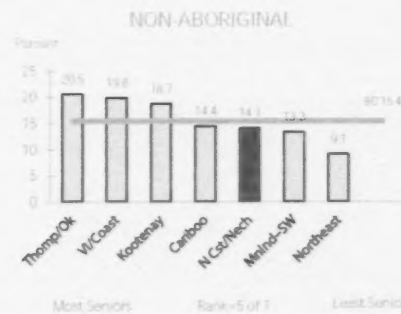
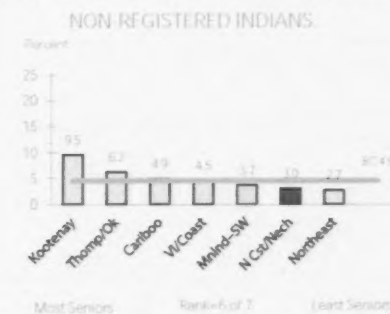
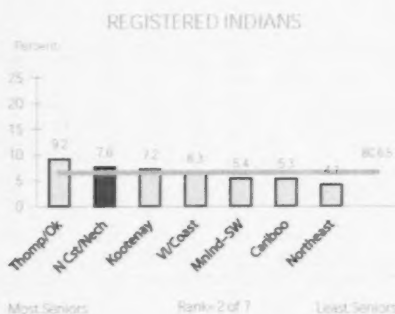
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL ABORIGINAL	
	N/ST/NECH	BC	% DIST.	N/ST/NECH	BC	% DIST.	N/ST/NECH	BC
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP								
North American Indian ¹							28,250	100.0
Métis							25,375	89.8
Inuit							2,265	8.0
Multiple aboriginal identities							100	0.4
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP ¹							175	0.6
Band member							23,800	84.2
Who are female							11,750	49.4
Not a Band Member							4,450	15.8
Who are female							2,030	45.6
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							28,250	100.0
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							23,480	83.1
Under age 15							5,925	25.2
Age 15-24							4,040	17.2
Age 25-54							9,620	41.0
Age 55+							3,895	16.6
Registered Males							12,025	51.8
Under age 15							3,080	25.6
Age 15-24							2,225	18.5
Age 25-54							4,870	40.5
Age 55+							1,845	15.3
Registered Females							11,455	51.6
Under age 15							2,840	24.8
Age 15-24							1,810	15.5
Age 25-54							4,750	41.4
Age 55+							2,055	17.9

¹ Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

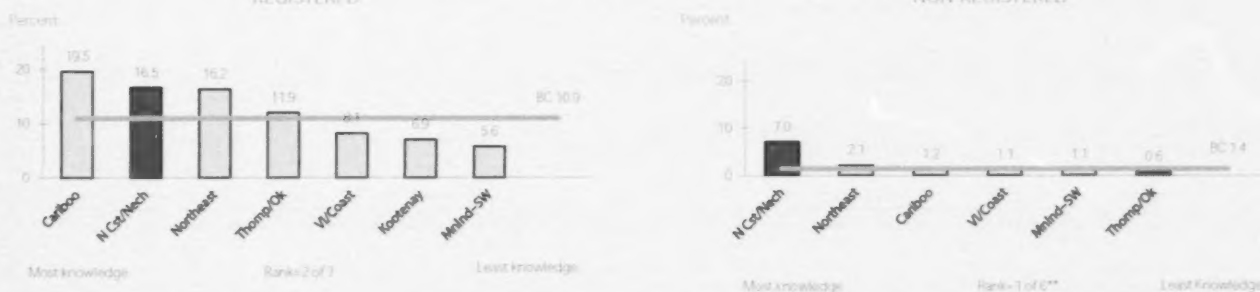
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL ABORIGINAL	
	N/ST/NECH	BC	% DIST.	N/ST/NECH	BC	% DIST.	N/ST/NECH	BC
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	16.5	10.9		7.0	1.4		14.4	8.2
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	9.2	5.9		3.0	0.7		7.9	3.3

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

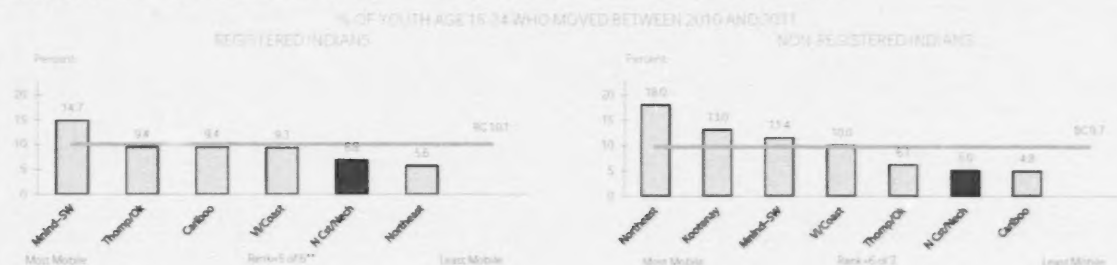
MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHO MOVES?	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	NCS/NCH	BC	REGISTERED IN NCS/NCH	BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL	NCS/NCH	NCS/NCH	BC
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)	21,475	113,060	2,165	37,960	25,750	212,455	63,330	3,891,740
Migrants ² in last 5 years (number)	3,295	20,750	535	6,625	4,210	41,860	9,975	422,480
% of population who are migrants ²	15.3	18.7	24.7	22.7	16.8	20.6	15.8	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	6.7	6.4	6.5	7.6	6.4	6.6	7.5	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	7.7	9.2	12.7	10.1	8.0	9.1	7.8	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.6	3.0	5.3	5.0	2.2	4.3	5.4	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	4,035	21,605	500	8,855	4,890	42,680	7,790	507,040
Migrants ² in last 1 year (number)	275	2,175	25	860	320	4,200	680	48,690
% of population who are migrants ²	6.8	10.1	5.0	9.7	6.6	9.8	8.7	9.6
% Moved within same Regional District	2.6	3.6	3.0	3.6	2.5	3.4	3.3	2.6
% Moved from another Regional District	2.7	5.1	*	4.1	2.8	4.6	4.9	2.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.6	1.4	*	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.4	4.1

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier

² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of the current population



WHERE TO?	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NCS/NCH	BC	REGISTERED IN NCS/NCH	BC
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION ¹ (number)	21,475	113,060	2,165	37,960
Migrants in last 5 years ² (number)	3,295	20,750	535	6,625
% of population who migrated in last 5 years ²	15.3	18.7	24.7	22.7
% of population who moved between reserves ³	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve areas ³	7.1	10.4	12.7	10.1
Number who moved onto a reserve	965	4,350	25	860
% of population who moved onto a reserve	4.4	3.9	1.2	2.3
Number who moved off a reserve	230	3,125	23	3,765
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.5	1.0	1.1	9.7
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	625	1,225	2	-3,005
% Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	2.9	2.9	0.1	-7.9

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier

² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population

³ The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province



TO THE CITY OR BACK?	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	NCS/NCH	BC	REGISTERED IN NCS/NCH	BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL	NCS/NCH	NCS/NCH	BC
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)	21,475	113,060	2,165	37,960	25,750	212,455	63,330	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)	1,085	7,300	285	1,800	2,145	12,480	4,995	91,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴	5.5	3.1	12.9	2.8	6.1	2.9	5.0	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³	2.4	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.0	1.7	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	4,035	21,605	500	8,855	4,890	42,680	7,790	507,040
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)	375	1,910	105	535	495	2,360	500	13,795
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴	6.7	3.6	18.0	3.3	7.6	2.9	4.9	1.0
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³	2.6	5.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.0	1.5	1.8

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier

² The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside this region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population

³ Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA) or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA)

⁴ Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (<10% to 30%, <10% to 5% and 0% respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA)

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

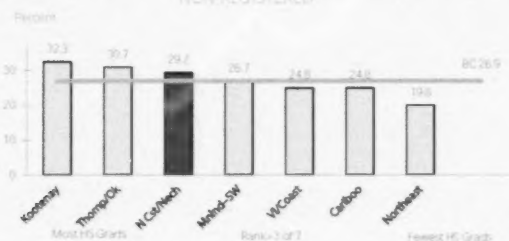
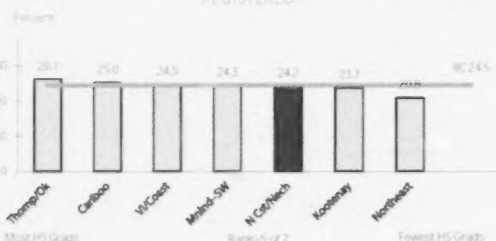
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

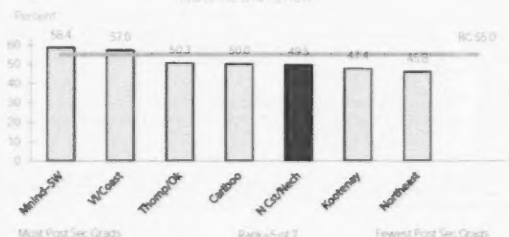
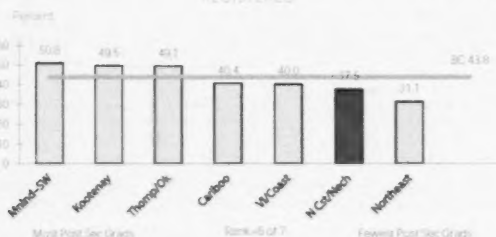
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N CST/NECH	BC	N CST/NECH	BC	N CST/NECH	BC	N CST/NECH	BC
Among age 25-64 (number)	11,735	60,995	1,010	18,210	13,965	114,510	37,965	2,337,108
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.4	31.7	20.8	18.1	35.6	25.0	14.6	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.2	24.5	29.2	26.9	24.9	25.2	30.2	25.1
% with post-secondary completion	37.5	43.8	49.5	55.0	39.3	49.8	55.1	65.6
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	12.8	14.2	19.3	15.2	14.0	15.2	15.4	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.0	17.7	16.8	23.3	16.4	20.1	19.5	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.6	11.9	11.4	16.5	8.9	14.5	20.3	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	3.7	5.0	3.5	4.5	3.7	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/diploma (bachelor or higher)	4.9	6.9	7.4	11.9	5.2	9.5	16.6	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

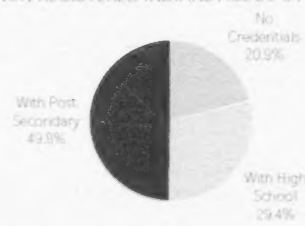
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N CST/NECH	BC	N CST/NECH	BC	N CST/NECH	BC	N CST/NECH	BC
Among age 25-64 (number)	5,885	29,160	475	8,120	7,000	53,480	19,165	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.8	35.4	18.9	19.8	39.1	28.2	17.2	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.4	24.1	25.3	26.2	23.6	24.7	26.5	24.7
% with post-secondary completion	34.9	40.4	55.8	54.2	37.4	47.1	56.3	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	18.2	19.9	31.6	21.2	20.5	21.2	23.0	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.7	12.6	15.8	19.7	11.7	14.9	15.8	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.0	7.9	8.4	13.3	5.2	10.9	17.5	32.5
Among age 25-64 (number)	5,850	31,835	535	10,090	6,950	61,080	18,800	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.9	28.3	21.5	16.9	32.4	22.2	12.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.0	24.8	31.8	27.6	26.3	25.6	34.1	25.4
% with post-secondary completion	40.1	46.9	46.7	55.6	41.3	52.2	53.9	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.4	9.0	9.3	10.4	7.6	9.9	7.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.3	22.3	22.4	26.2	21.2	24.7	23.1	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.4	15.6	15.0	19.0	12.6	17.7	23.1	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



N CST/NECH

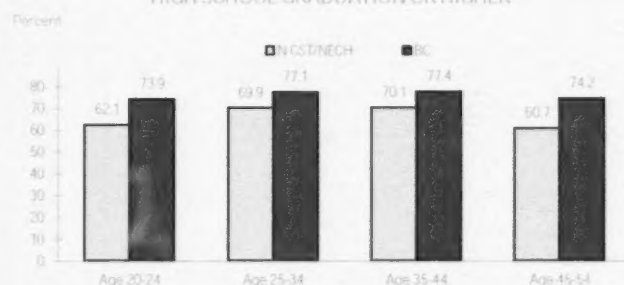
* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

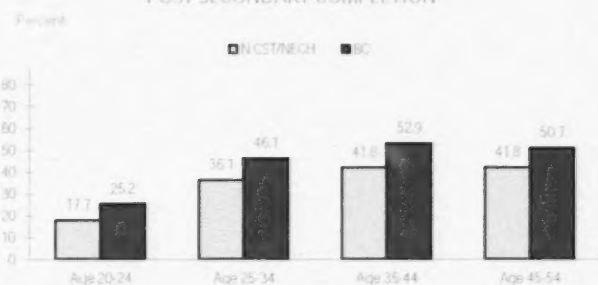
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THE ELDERLY?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		N/CST/NECH	
	N/CST/NECH	B.C.	N/CST/NECH	B.C.	N/CST/NECH	B.C.	N/CST/NECH	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	4,035	21,610	500	8,860	4,880	42,680	7,790	50,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.1	51.8	55.0	49.8	54.9	49.2	40.2	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.7	35.3	36.0	37.2	34.2	36.9	39.7	44.3
% with post secondary completion	11.3	12.9	9.0	12.9	10.9	13.9	20.1	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	5.8	6.5	5.0	6.4	5.6	6.5	6.2	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.0	5.4	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.9	9.8	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	0.4	0.9	•	1.5	0.3	1.4	4.1	7.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,905	10,370	180	3,650	2,205	19,445	3,270	25,720
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.9	32.3	22.2	19.9	37.9	26.1	10.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	42.5	45.4	61.1	53.8	44.4	48.7	50.3	50.9
% with post secondary completion	17.3	22.3	19.4	26.3	17.7	25.2	39.4	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.7	10.8	11.1	12.2	9.8	11.2	11.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.4	9.7	•	10.3	8.4	10.9	19.0	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	0.8	1.9	•	3.8	•	3.1	9.6	14.7
Among age 35-44 (number)	9,615	50,195	830	14,825	11,385	92,730	27,210	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.3	30.6	16.9	17.1	33.3	23.8	11.9	8.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.8	25.9	31.9	27.4	26.6	26.3	31.6	24.5
% with post secondary completion	38.0	43.5	51.8	55.5	40.1	49.9	56.5	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.1	14.0	17.5	14.8	14.2	14.9	15.2	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.5	22.8	25.9	28.1	21.0	25.3	23.9	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.4	6.8	8.4	12.6	4.9	9.6	17.5	29.8
Among age 45-54 (number)	2,745	16,365	360	5,245	3,390	30,430	6,620	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.1	29.3	13.9	18.7	30.2	22.9	11.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	34.1	31.2	31.9	31.6	33.8	31.0	35.6	24.8
% with post secondary completion	32.1	39.5	54.2	49.7	36.7	46.1	53.4	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.7	13.6	22.2	13.2	13.4	13.6	11.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.9	19.3	23.2	24.6	19.8	22.5	20.9	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.7	6.6	4.2	11.8	2.9	9.9	20.7	34.0
Among age 55+ (number)	3,325	18,480	270	4,880	3,910	29,915	8,740	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.8	28.9	16.7	16.6	29.8	22.6	8.6	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.9	25.3	33.3	25.2	28.3	24.5	31.6	22.7
% with post secondary completion	40.5	45.8	50.0	58.2	41.8	52.9	59.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.7	14.2	11.1	13.8	15.2	14.5	14.5	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.5	24.4	14.8	30.6	20.5	28.0	25.0	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.5	7.2	18.5	13.7	6.1	10.5	20.2	32.3
Among age 65+ (number)	3,550	17,345	200	4,705	4,080	32,390	11,850	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.3	33.5	20.0	15.8	39.3	25.9	14.9	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.3	21.4	30.0	24.8	18.9	23.4	29.2	25.7
% with post secondary completion	40.3	45.1	47.5	59.4	41.8	50.7	55.9	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.2	14.1	15.0	17.9	13.7	16.6	17.5	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.7	24.5	27.5	29.3	22.7	25.6	24.6	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.4	6.5	•	12.1	5.1	8.5	13.8	24.3
Among age 75+ (number)	3,895	18,700	250	5,305	4,550	36,200	20,150	1,215,290
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	58.2	46.2	50.0	36.6	56.8	37.2	28.4	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	12.6	15.7	16.0	20.7	13.3	18.4	23.4	25.4
% with post secondary completion	29.4	38.1	36.0	52.7	29.8	44.4	48.3	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.6	13.8	24.0	18.5	12.4	15.8	15.9	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.6	18.5	6.0	24.4	12.4	21.0	20.8	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.1	5.9	•	9.7	4.9	7.6	11.6	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

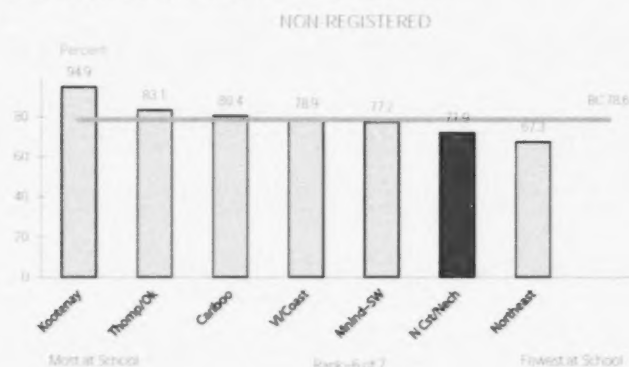
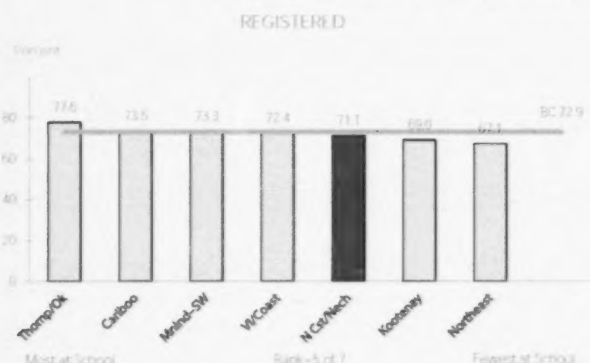
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NCS/NECH	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED	B.C.	NCS/NECH	B.C.	NCS/NECH	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 15-24 (number)	4,035	21,610	500	8,860	4,880	42,690	7,790	507,035
% at School	50.2	52.3	55.0	61.3	51.0	56.9	61.2	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	2,130	11,235	320	5,210	2,675	23,230	4,525	248,915
% at School	71.1	72.9	71.9	78.6	70.8	76.2	77.8	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	1,210	6,620	210	3,415	1,520	14,235	2,835	150,285
% at School	81.0	83.7	90.5	90.0	82.9	86.5	83.6	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	920	4,615	110	1,800	1,150	8,955	1,690	99,630
% at School	57.1	57.4	36.4	56.7	55.7	59.8	67.9	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,905	10,370	180	3,650	2,205	19,445	3,270	257,120
% at School	26.8	29.9	25.0	36.6	26.8	33.8	38.2	54.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

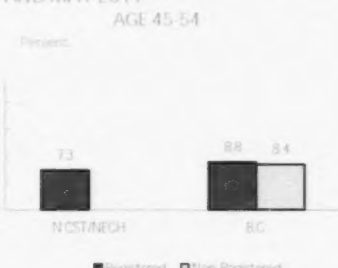
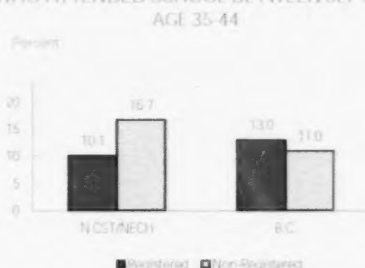
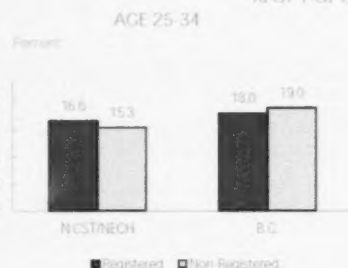


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NCS/NECH	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED	B.C.	NCS/NECH	B.C.	NCS/NECH	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	2,745	16,365	380	5,245	3,390	30,491	6,620	527,820
% at School	16.6	18.0	15.3	19.0	16.4	18.9	11.4	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	3,325	16,480	270	4,880	3,910	29,915	8,740	559,035
% at School	10.1	13.0	16.2	11.0	10.6	12.7	8.8	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	3,550	17,345	200	4,705	4,080	32,390	11,850	666,105
% at School	7.3	9.8	*	8.4	7.4	8.6	5.7	6.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing lines on graphs indicate suppressed data.



BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

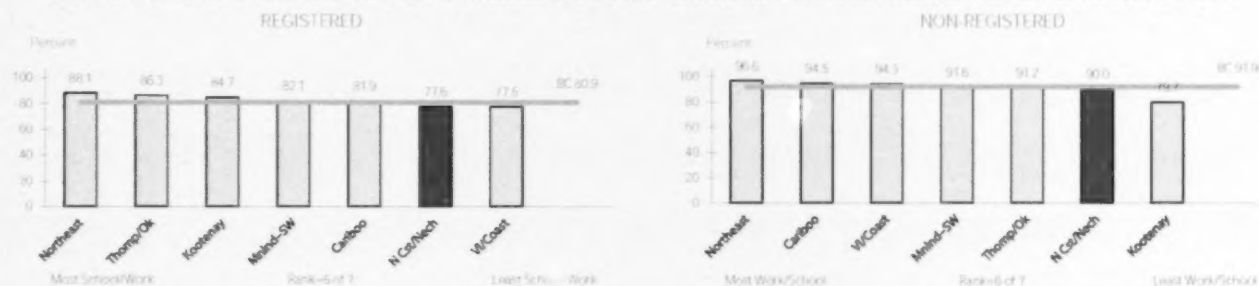
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

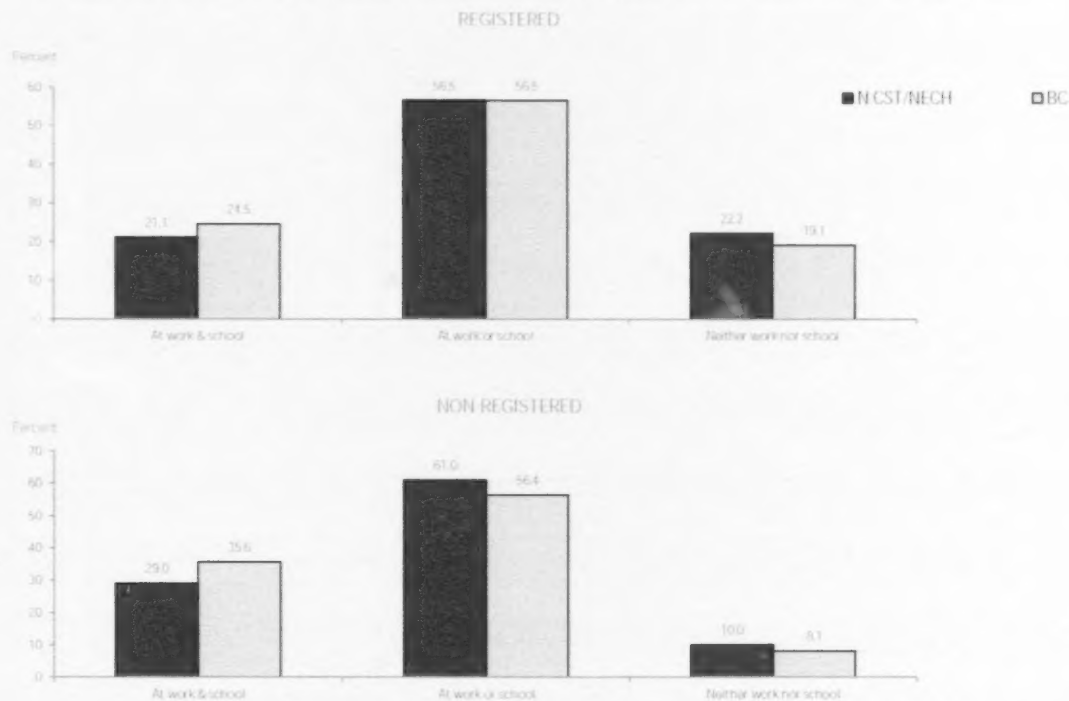
SCHOOL OR WORK?¹

	REGISTERED		NON REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N/CST/NECH	BC	N/CST/NECH	BC	N/CST/NECH	BC	N/CST/NECH	BC
Among ages 15-24 (number)	4,035	21,610	500	2,860	4,880	42,680	7,790	507,035
% who both went to school and worked ²	21.1	24.5	29.0	25.6	23.4	31.2	42.9	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	27.6	28.7	35.0	30.6	29.0	29.8	32.9	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	28.9	27.8	26.0	25.7	27.7	25.6	18.2	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	22.2	19.1	10.0	8.1	20.0	13.3	6.0	5.6
Males ages 15-24 (number)	2,230	11,480	240	4,310	2,670	22,080	4,065	261,010
% who both went to school and worked ²	20.6	22.3	14.6	29.6	20.8	27.6	40.2	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	32.7	32.4	41.2	33.9	34.8	32.8	34.1	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	27.6	27.2	35.4	29.1	26.6	26.5	20.2	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	19.1	18.0	6.3	7.7	17.4	13.0	5.3	5.6
Females ages 15-24 (number)	1,815	10,130	260	4,545	2,210	20,600	3,730	246,025
% who both went to school and worked ²	21.8	26.9	42.3	41.3	26.2	35.3	45.8	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	21.5	24.3	28.8	27.7	21.7	26.7	31.5	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	30.6	28.5	15.4	22.7	29.0	24.5	16.1	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	26.2	20.2	13.5	8.4	23.1	13.6	6.6	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 6 / North Coast/Nechako

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		TOTAL NON-ABORIGINAL	
	N/CO/NCH	BC	N/CO/NCH	BC	N/CO/NCH	BC	N/CO/NCH	BC
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 (both sexes)	38.7	44.6	53.0	56.5	41.4	51.4	64.2	59.0
Male	41.1	46.1	47.9	56.0	43.3	51.0	63.7	58.7
Female	35.6	43.7	59.6	57.9	39.1	51.7	64.6	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.4	27.6	30.9	33.2	26.5	31.1	41.1	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	54.7	59.0	83.3	78.7	60.1	67.9	77.2	67.4
With post-secondary completion	57.9	73.8	*	84.3	57.9	79.4	84.4	78.2
Age 25-34 (both sexes)	69.6	70.5	80.7	79.8	71.6	75.5	86.7	86.1
Male	73.9	75.4	86.4	83.1	76.0	79.0	91.6	90.0
Female	65.4	65.9	75.3	77.2	67.2	71.8	82.0	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.7	54.0	70.4	65.5	54.7	58.4	73.8	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.2	77.0	68.5	75.2	74.1	75.3	84.9	82.4
With post-secondary completion	82.6	81.1	91.8	86.4	84.0	81.9	90.4	87.7
Age 35-44 (both sexes)	65.9	68.0	80.6	77.7	68.9	74.4	84.1	86.2
Male	71.2	76.0	87.9	80.3	73.6	80.3	92.3	89.6
Female	61.2	63.6	78.9	75.3	64.6	68.9	76.1	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.7	53.9	*	63.3	51.2	56.7	67.1	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.4	69.6	73.9	76.2	72.5	71.9	81.3	82.5
With post-secondary completion	70.5	80.4	87.2	84.5	80.0	83.7	89.5	87.4
Age 45-54 (both sexes)	71.1	71.3	80.9	80.9	72.8	76.1	87.5	85.1
Male	74.9	75.0	84.4	84.0	76.6	79.6	91.4	90.5
Female	67.2	67.9	76.1	78.0	69.5	71.1	83.8	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.4	54.9	*	66.9	56.1	59.3	79.9	77.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	74.8	73.3	64.5	75.4	75.1	76.2	86.2	82.4
With post-secondary completion	83.7	81.5	96.7	87.3	88.5	83.9	90.7	87.9
Age 55+	33.3	37.4	50.0	44.5	35.9	41.6	43.1	37.5
Male	36.5	40.8	59.1	49.4	41.8	45.8	46.1	43.3
Female	29.8	34.7	41.4	40.0	30.5	38.1	32.4	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.5	22.6	*	30.9	22.4	25.2	29.1	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	48.0	40.2	*	53.2	52.1	46.7	44.1	35.4
With post-secondary completion	52.8	54.2	*	48.0	54.6	53.5	50.8	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	3.3	4.9	15.2	6.9	4.5	6.2	8.2	8.6
Male	3.5	5.7	17.7	8.6	4.9	6.9	8.5	9.7
Female	2.9	4.1	14.3	5.6	4.2	5.5	7.9	7.5
Age 15-24	4.1	1.1	*	1.4	3.0	1.8	1.1	2.1
Age 25-54	2.9	5.1	16.0	7.4	4.2	6.5	6.8	8.1
Age 55+	1.9	2.8	36.4	14.8	7.3	10.0	15.1	14.3

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		TOTAL NON-ABORIGINAL	
	N/CO/NCH	BC	N/CO/NCH	BC	N/CO/NCH	BC	N/CO/NCH	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	5,245	31,745	560	12,175	6,450	62,260	26,675	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.6	9.4	4.5	11.7	7.9	10.5	11.7	17.6
Trades (%)	34.1	29.3	41.1	26.7	35.5	28.0	27.1	16.3
Business and Management (%)	14.0	15.6	8.9	15.5	13.4	15.9	15.3	19.1
Health (%)	9.7	13.2	13.6	15.7	10.1	14.6	12.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.2	10.4	10.7	10.9	12.0	10.4	14.7	14.5
Education (%)	6.8	6.2	2.7	6.5	6.5	6.3	10.6	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	12.7	13.2	13.4	9.0	11.8	11.3	6.3	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.7	2.7	*	3.9	2.5	2.9	1.7	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	455	2,780	45	1,146	536	5,530	1,565	120,020
Arts and Sciences (%)	16.3	17.5	*	20.4	13.5	19.7	44.5	124.8
Trades (%)	47.3	49.1	*	42.2	48.6	47.6	36.1	19.9
Business and Management (%)	5.5	9.7	*	3.9	5.6	7.4	15.3	17.4
Health (%)	9.9	7.6	*	8.3	10.3	8.3	11.2	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	20.9	10.1	*	10.9	19.6	10.9	8.3	10.9
Education (%)	3.3	3.1	*	1.3	3.7	2.6	3.5	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	7.7	*	10.9	*	8.8	7.3	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	*	4.0	3.8	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	3,690	21,835	430	8,225	4,565	46,275	15,380	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.9	9.3	*	12.6	7.1	10.9	12.2	16.9
Trades (%)	32.7	27.8	30.0	24.4	33.8	26.0	25.2	14.8
Business and Management (%)	15.8	16.5	10.5	14.3	14.7	16.5	16.1	19.6
Health (%)	8.8	12.5	12.8	16.5	9.5	14.6	12.4	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.7	11.5	10.5	11.1	13.0	10.9	15.2	15.6
Education (%)	6.8	5.6	4.7	2.4	6.5	6.1	9.6	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	13.6	14.5	14.0	9.7	13.0	12.2	7.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.9	2.3	*	3.9	2.4	2.7	1.9	4.0
Age 35-44 (number)	680	8,405	195	2,695	1,225	14,025	3,530	162,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	5.1	10.7	*	19.2	6.6	13.4	16.6	22.8
Trades (%)	33.0	33.3	41.0	25.7	34.7	28.9	23.7	13.7
Business and Management (%)	15.9	14.5	7.7	8.1	13.9	12.9	13.9	18.4
Health (%)	8.0	9.4	20.5	18.6	9.8	13.7	13.6	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.3	11.1	*	10.7	15.5	10.6	15.4	14.5
Education (%)	3.4	4.6	*	4.8	2.9	5.2	6.1	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	10.8	12.8	*	6.9	10.2	11.4	7.9	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.3	3.5	*	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.0	5.2
Age 45-54 (number)	2,770	15,370	230	5,635	3,340	32,205	11,850	876,525
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.6	8.8	*	9.6	6.6	9.8	10.9	17.2
Trades (%)	31.6	25.5	34.8	23.8	33.4	24.7	25.7	15.2
Business and Management (%)	15.9	17.3	13.0	17.2	15.0	18.1	17.0	20.2
Health (%)	9.0	13.8	8.5	15.5	9.3	15.0	12.0	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.3	11.6	15.2	11.1	12.1	11.1	15.2	16.1
Education (%)	7.6	6.0	6.5	8.6	7.8	6.5	10.7	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.3	15.2	23.9	10.9	14.2	12.6	7.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.0	1.8	*	3.1	1.5	2.2	1.6	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliability

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

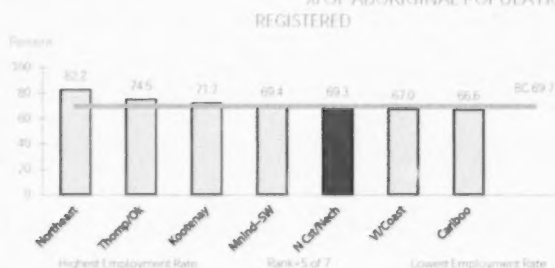
Economic Region 67 North Coast/Nechako

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N CST/NECH	BC	N CST/NECH	BC	N CST/NECH	BC	N CST/NECH	BC
Among age 15-64 (number)	15,770	82,595	1,510	27,065	18,835	157,190	45,755	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	60.4	62.3	69.2	72.5	62.7	68.4	80.8	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	47.7	49.5	45.5	52.7	46.6	52.9	61.0	63.7
% who worked part-time ²	23.3	25.9	32.1	31.9	24.2	27.9	23.8	24.4
Male (number)	8,115	40,635	720	12,430	9,670	75,505	23,225	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	63.5	64.9	71.5	73.7	66.4	70.3	84.0	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	45.3	49.5	44.7	58.7	47.7	55.7	68.5	70.8
% who worked part-time ²	19.8	21.0	18.4	22.4	19.4	21.0	14.0	16.2
Female (number)	7,660	41,960	790	14,635	9,160	81,680	22,530	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	57.0	59.9	66.5	71.5	58.8	66.7	77.5	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	49.4	49.4	46.7	47.3	49.6	50.1	52.5	56.3
% who worked part-time ²	27.6	31.1	45.7	40.2	30.0	34.7	34.7	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	4,040	21,605	500	8,858	4,875	42,580	7,790	307,040
% Who worked in 2010	42.1	48.5	60.0	61.0	46.2	56.2	70.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	19.4	22.0	25.0	25.2	19.3	24.3	25.3	26.0
% who worked part-time ²	41.8	47.4	51.7	58.7	44.9	53.0	49.7	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	9,620	50,190	830	14,830	11,385	92,730	27,210	1,752,965
% Who worked in 2010	69.3	69.7	76.5	80.2	71.3	75.6	87.6	85.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	53.3	56.3	58.3	64.0	55.8	61.1	69.6	71.5
Among age 55+ (number)	3,895	18,700	250	5,900	4,545	36,200	20,155	1,235,225
% Who worked in 2010	36.6	39.5	56.0	52.5	38.7	44.7	48.1	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	50.5	55.1	17.9	53.8	50.3	57.5	54.8	59.5

¹ Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

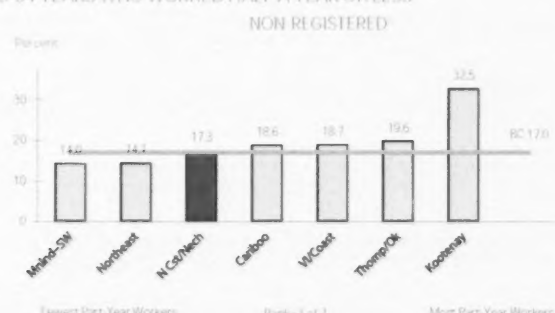
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N CST/NECH	BC	N CST/NECH	BC	N CST/NECH	BC	N CST/NECH	BC
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	6,670	36,000	635	11,900	8,120	70,120	23,845	1,502,380
% working 1-26 weeks	30.5	24.7	17.3	17.0	27.1	19.9	12.4	11.9
% working 27-39 weeks	9.1	10.2	11.0	8.3	8.9	9.2	7.6	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	60.3	65.1	70.9	74.8	63.8	70.9	80.1	81.5
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	1,785	11,210	270	4,125	2,305	22,940	5,580	455,295
% working 1-26 weeks	34.2	29.3	16.7	21.7	29.9	24.0	13.6	15.3
% working 27-39 weeks	10.4	12.0	7.4	8.5	9.5	10.5	8.4	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	55.2	58.7	75.9	69.6	60.3	65.4	78.0	76.4
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	4,880	23,785	365	7,785	5,825	47,180	18,270	1,047,085
% working 1-26 weeks	29.2	22.5	17.8	14.4	26.2	17.8	12.0	10.4
% working 27-39 weeks	8.7	9.3	15.1	8.2	8.8	8.6	7.3	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	62.2	68.1	65.8	77.4	65.0	73.6	80.7	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS



¹ Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

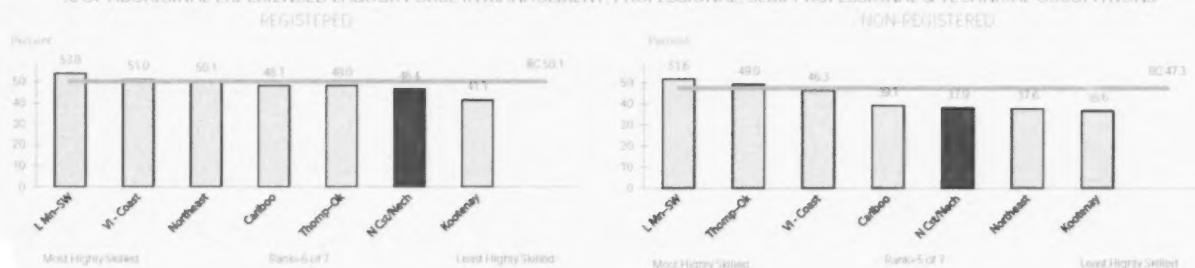
² Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 57 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		TOTAL NON-ABORIGINAL	
	NCS/NECH	BC	NCS/NECH	BC	NCS/NECH	BC	NCS/NECH	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (Ages 15+ in 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	8,805	48,410	1,015	18,530	10,905	101,875	36,800	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.6	7.2	2.0	7.1	6.1	7.7	10.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	8.5	9.8	8.4	10.2	8.9	10.2	13.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	1.9	1.1	*	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.5	3.2
% Health	0.5	1.1	*	1.3	0.6	1.3	2.1	3.2
% Education Services	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	4.5	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.7	3.6	3.9	2.3	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	39.9	33.1	28.1	30.0	30.8	33.5	34.9	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.9	5.6	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.8	6.0	5.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	9.5	1.0	*	1.5	9.5	1.3	1.7	1.8
% Para-professionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	5.2	4.8	3.4	3.2	5.1	4.0	2.4	2.1
% Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	53.6	49.9	61.6	52.6	54.3	48.5	40.5	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	4,790	24,950	500	8,610	5,988	50,715	19,750	1,149,030
% Management occupations	6.9	7.1	3.0	8.7	6.7	8.3	11.6	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.4	5.7	4.0	6.7	4.8	7.0	11.0	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.7	36.2	32.0	37.4	32.0	37.9	39.4	34.9
% Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	57.1	51.0	62.0	47.2	57.0	46.8	37.9	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	4,015	23,460	515	9,920	4,980	5,160	17,050	1,054,410
% Management occupations	6.5	7.3	*	5.8	6.0	7.2	9.8	9.3
% Professional occupations	14.2	14.0	11.7	13.2	13.7	13.4	17.2	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.0	29.9	24.3	23.5	29.4	29.2	29.6	28.1
% Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	49.3	48.7	63.2	57.5	50.9	50.2	43.4	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,355	8,506	250	4,735	1,795	20,210	4,810	285,570
% Management occupations	1.1	1.9	*	1.4	*	1.6	1.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.6	*	1.0	0.8	1.7	3.0	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.0	30.4	24.0	27.2	27.3	28.7	28.1	26.4
% Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	70.1	68.0	76.0	76.5	71.6	68.5	67.0	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	6,236	33,220	645	11,415	7,655	67,075	23,396	1,469,840
% Management occupations	6.6	7.9	3.3	8.6	6.9	8.6	10.9	12.6
% Professional occupations	9.5	10.6	12.4	12.8	10.1	11.9	16.5	19.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.9	34.2	28.7	33.9	31.3	35.4	36.3	33.2
% Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	53.1	47.1	56.6	44.8	52.6	44.1	37.2	34.6
Among age 55+ (number)	1,215	6,685	115	2,310	1,315	14,585	8,506	448,030
% Management occupations	12.2	10.4	*	11.5	12.9	12.4	15.4	14.1
% Professional occupations	39.1	39.3	47.8	44.2	40.6	39.2	32.2	43.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.2	31.4	30.4	29.2	32.2	32.2	34.8	29.8
% Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	19.6	15.7	15.2	19.0	18.1	13.7	15.3	18.5

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL SEMI PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NON-ABORIGINAL		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		85% ABORIGINAL	
	Number	%	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%	
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE								
POPULATION AGE 15+	47,770		10,965	100.0	36,800	100.0	6.0	
Management occupations	4,636		670	6.1	3,970	10.8	4.7	
Professional occupations	6,070		975	8.9	5,100	13.9	5.0	
Business & Finance	690		30	0.8	545	1.5	0.7	
Health	1,070		85	0.6	1,000	2.7	-2.1	
Education	1,935		290	2.6	1,645	4.5	1.8	
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	1,155		380	3.5	775	2.1	1.4	
Technical & other high skilled occupations	16,220		3,880	30.8	12,835	34.9	4.1	
Skilled Administration & Business	2,700		500	4.6	2,200	6.0	1.4	
Technical & Skilled in Health	700		60	0.5	640	1.7	1.2	
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,450		555	5.1	900	2.4	2.6	
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	20,945		5,950	54.3	14,895	40.5	13.3	
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	25,735		5,988	100.0	19,750	100.0	0.0	
Management occupations	2,670		370	6.2	2,300	11.6	-5.5	
Professional occupations	2,465		290	4.8	2,165	11.0	-6.1	
Technical & other high skilled occupations	9,700		1,915	32.0	7,785	39.4	-7.4	
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	10,970		3,410	57.0	7,495	37.9	12.9	
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	22,030		4,980	100.0	17,050	100.0	0.0	
Management occupations	1,970		300	6.0	1,665	9.8	-3.7	
Professional occupations	3,615		680	13.7	2,930	17.2	-3.5	
Technical & other high skilled occupations	6,515		1,455	29.4	5,065	29.6	-0.2	
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	9,940		2,535	50.9	7,405	43.4	7.5	

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED NORTHCOAST	BC	NON-REGISTERED NORTHCOAST	BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHCOAST	BC	NORTHCOAST	BC
EMPLOYED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	8,805	49,410	1,010	18,530	10,970	104,910	36,800	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing Industries	28.5	24.1	24.8	18.5	28.6	25.4	31.2	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	4.2	6.7	12.0	11.8	4.6	8.9	11.9	12.1
% Agriculture	3.5	1.7	*	1.0	3.5	3.3	2.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	13.2	7.4	8.4	3.0	12.2	5.4	9.4	2.0
% Utilities	0.7	0.5	*	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
% Construction	5.1	8.6	7.5	8.4	4.9	9.1	7.8	7.8
% Manufacturing	8.0	5.9	11.9	5.7	9.3	6.0	11.2	6.5
% in Services-producing Industries	71.5	75.9	75.2	80.5	71.4	74.6	68.8	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	2.6	4.4	13.7	6.3	3.8	5.4	7.2	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.2	12.3	13.9	13.8	10.9	14.7	12.9	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	5.2	4.0	8.9	5.1	5.9	4.5	6.9	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.0	2.2	*	4.7	1.3	3.6	3.6	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.8	2.9	4.5	5.0	2.2	3.8	3.3	8.0
% Educational services	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.0	9.2	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.0	10.2	9.4	11.3	10.2	10.6	9.5	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	7.3	8.6	8.4	11.4	7.2	9.0	6.4	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.5	3.9	7.5	4.2	2.9	4.5	4.0	4.9
% Public administration	21.4	18.3	1.9	5.7	18.2	12.2	7.6	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	1,360	8,505	290	4,735	1,798	20,210	4,810	285,535
% in Goods-producing Industries	27.2	23.2	32.0	16.2	28.7	19.6	27.4	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.3	*	5.2	*	4.4	4.9	5.0
% Agriculture	2.2	2.1	*	1.4	2.2	3.5	3.0	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.7	5.6	*	2.0	9.2	3.8	6.9	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	9.2	9.5	*	8.5	8.4	9.0	8.8	1.7
% Manufacturing	5.1	5.6	75.0	2.9	8.9	5.2	8.5	4.3
% in Services-producing Industries	72.4	76.9	68.0	83.8	71.6	80.4	72.6	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	1.5	1.4	*	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	20.6	19.2	18.0	27.7	21.4	24.1	24.2	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	3.3	2.0	*	2.3	3.1	2.5	3.4	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.2	1.8	*	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.1	1.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.3	1.5	*	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.2	4.0
% Educational services	4.0	2.6	*	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.3	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	5.3	5.3	*	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	13.2	20.6	24.0	27.9	14.5	20.6	18.4	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.7	3.7	*	4.4	3.2	4.6	4.8	4.4
% Public administration	14.0	12.3	8.0	3.6	11.7	6.4	5.0	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	6,235	33,215	645	11,475	7,660	67,075	23,990	1,499,835
% in Goods-producing Industries	29.4	24.6	24.8	21.1	29.6	23.5	30.9	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	2.2	5.6	15.6	11.5	3.3	8.5	9.1	10.9
% Agriculture	1.2	1.5	*	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.2	7.8	13.2	3.4	13.5	6.0	10.0	2.1
% Utilities	0.9	0.6	*	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	4.2	8.5	3.1	10.2	4.1	9.3	6.8	8.1
% Manufacturing	8.8	6.7	7.0	6.3	9.8	6.4	12.3	6.8
% in Services-producing Industries	70.2	75.4	75.0	78.9	70.4	76.5	69.1	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	3.8	4.8	12.2	6.7	3.9	6.0	6.3	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.1	11.3	15.5	14.1	9.5	12.5	11.7	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	5.8	4.6	6.2	5.5	5.9	4.9	7.7	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.7	2.2	*	5.1	1.0	3.7	3.8	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.8	3.4	9.3	5.9	2.1	4.7	3.4	8.6
% Educational services	6.7	6.4	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.6	10.3	7.7
% Health care and social assistance	13.0	10.8	19.2	13.9	11.6	12.1	10.5	11.7
% Accommodation and food services	6.6	8.4	3.9	8.6	6.2	6.2	4.9	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	1.9	3.8	3.1	4.1	2.2	4.4	3.7	4.9
% Public administration	21.6	18.9	8.5	7.1	18.8	13.6	8.1	6.4
Among age 55+ (number)	1,210	6,685	115	2,315	1,515	14,595	8,595	448,230
% in Goods-producing Industries	25.6	22.4	*	17.9	23.4	21.3	34.0	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	9.7	15.4	*	26.5	11.2	16.2	21.7	19.1
% Agriculture	2.5	1.9	*	2.2	2.0	1.9	4.9	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.3	7.6	*	2.4	8.6	4.6	9.2	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.4	*	*	*	0.6	0.5	0.6
% Construction	5.4	7.9	*	6.7	5.0	8.4	8.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	7.0	4.6	*	6.3	6.9	5.5	9.6	6.8
% in Services-producing Industries	74.4	77.6	91.3	82.1	76.9	78.7	66.0	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	2.8	5.9	33.3	13.2	4.0	8.6	11.0	11.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	8.3	*	15.0	4.3	11.8	6.7	13.8
% Transportation and warehousing	4.1	3.7	39.1	8.2	9.2	5.6	8.5	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.8	*	7.5	2.0	3.2	4.2	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.5	2.5	*	7.1	2.6	4.6	4.1	8.4
% Educational services	10.3	9.4	*	5.9	9.6	8.4	9.9	8.5
% Health care and social assistance	19.3	13.9	*	11.9	19.6	12.9	9.7	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	4.1	4.0	*	7.9	4.0	3.1	3.8	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	4.1	4.2	*	4.5	5.3	5.1	4.2	5.1
% Public administration	28.5	22.8	*	8.0	23.4	14.1	1.9	6.7

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

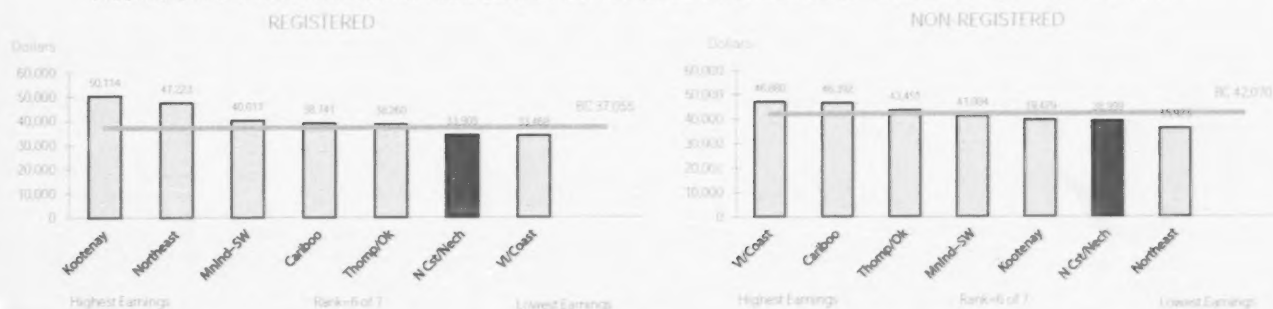
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	NON-REG/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	10,070	52,455	1,040	19,955	12,360	109,665	40,365	2,406,065
% Less than \$20,000	53.9	49.7	52.4	47.0	57.3	46.1	36.1	37.5
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	24.5	26.4	24.0	24.6	24.4	25.5	27.2	22.4
% \$40,000 and over	21.6	24.0	24.0	28.4	23.3	28.4	42.7	40.1
Median income (\$)	17,370	20,062	18,310	21,820	18,325	22,462	32,123	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	33,479	35,549	37,186	38,854	35,360	39,135	52,819	47,566
Males (\$)	36,627	39,364	48,574	45,930	41,642	44,925	62,334	58,707
Females (\$)	31,234	33,454	26,144	34,812	30,908	35,086	41,449	41,566
Paid workers (\$)	34,961	36,266	37,248	39,711	36,019	38,919	54,878	48,782
Self-employed (\$)	17,972	24,016	19,234	23,927	13,764	24,841	25,559	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,815	10,530	305	5,215	2,360	23,710	5,485	324,960
Median income (\$)	6,228	7,231	9,001	7,652	6,414	7,703	9,118	9,505
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	16,064	20,310	16,348	21,559	17,567	22,326	25,936	24,709
Males (\$)	19,375	20,725	15,009	23,958	20,432	24,013	33,602	26,753
Females (\$)	14,538	18,946	15,373	20,659	15,297	20,086	19,535	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	6,725	34,275	620	11,800	8,150	68,705	23,435	1,474,295
Median income (\$)	21,378	24,969	25,557	32,022	22,864	29,054	43,157	39,710
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	33,905	37,055	38,999	42,070	35,374	41,110	55,721	49,208
Males (\$)	36,687	40,811	55,483	50,095	40,422	48,520	64,399	55,573
Females (\$)	32,336	34,777	32,041	37,140	31,769	35,418	42,721	42,588
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	1,525	7,645	115	2,940	1,850	17,245	11,445	606,805
Median income (\$)	21,586	25,219	36,899	28,935	24,203	27,371	24,538	23,851
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	43,408	40,955	43,355	44,600	45,753	44,092	50,474	49,597
Males (\$)	59,882	48,612	49,052	49,052	57,244	49,543	61,461	55,498
Females (\$)	34,447	36,787	43,394	39,445	37,723	39,132	42,619	43,777

¹ Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 (\$)

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	NON-REG/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
Age 15+ - All industries	18,978	21,506	18,410	22,013	19,972	23,952	34,914	33,419
Goods-producing	17,245	23,119	17,295	29,409	18,761	28,349	47,651	37,766
Agriculture	12,562	14,284	-	10,022	12,951	12,942	7,348	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	17,888	22,566	15,354	39,863	19,569	30,051	53,915	56,969
Utilities	50,242	40,842	-	78,905	70,742	62,565	75,607	75,629
Construction	13,676	23,350	13,454	26,489	13,972	26,905	32,753	34,127
Manufacturing	19,230	24,749	28,224	32,968	22,135	31,807	63,701	41,745
Services-producing	20,062	21,633	19,249	21,623	20,135	22,794	30,607	33,420
Wholesale and retail trade	15,728	16,462	14,200	16,115	14,449	17,785	24,304	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	27,191	28,277	36,968	37,024	30,020	33,544	44,691	43,998
Dining, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	22,382	29,442	-	29,579	30,995	34,082	37,056	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	29,083	29,844	30,115	34,047	31,041	34,301	34,596	42,781
Educational services	27,365	27,313	29,937	45,395	27,095	30,442	37,498	40,291
Health care and social assistance	26,119	28,731	37,288	26,985	26,235	28,822	34,827	37,593
Accommodation and food services	10,016	10,175	6,655	8,556	9,289	9,814	11,534	13,772
Other services (except public administration)	23,874	24,917	54,352	17,412	35,673	22,214	26,042	23,947
Public administration	21,237	25,181	35,525	46,267	22,045	31,002	55,620	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 North Coast/Neche

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

EMPLOYMENT INCOME: AGE 25-54, 2010
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

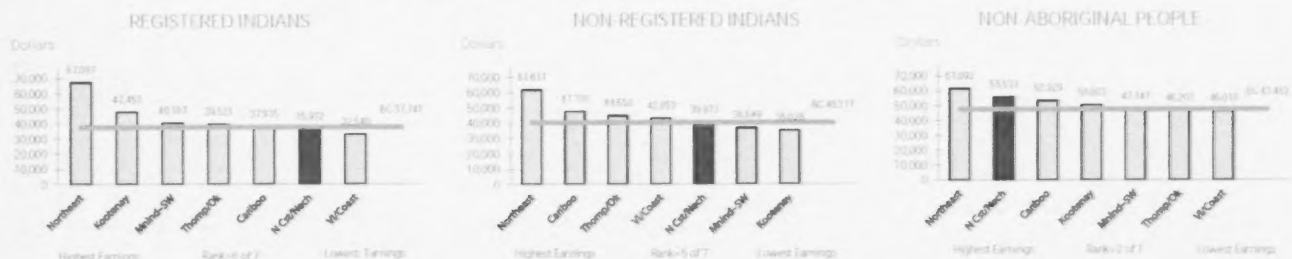
	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NCST/NECH	BC	NCST/NECH	BC	NCST/NECH	BC	NCST/NECH	BC
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	3,420	18,615	360	7,385	4,375	40,945	16,080	1,032,060
Average earnings (\$)	39,981	42,467	41,977	46,678	41,196	46,764	58,696	57,549
Median earnings (\$)	33,905	37,055	38,999	42,070	35,374	41,110	55,721	49,303
Female:male earnings ratio %	88.1	85.2	57.7	74.1	78.5	75.4	86.3	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	960	3,510	66	930	1,010	6,050	1,510	66,535
Average earnings (\$)	29,471	34,761	33,044	32,267	32,911	37,480	55,212	42,790
Median earnings (\$)	25,478	28,483	35,661	29,313	25,744	32,417	48,063	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	73.0	70.1	*	84.8	87.8	69.6	49.9	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	810	4,890	100	1,905	1,105	10,710	4,730	244,725
Average earnings (\$)	37,399	39,595	49,022	42,543	39,652	42,013	52,593	48,073
Median earnings (\$)	32,769	35,014	46,595	39,351	34,949	38,650	48,075	42,857
Female:male earnings ratio %	64.5	80.8	19.9	72.8	60.9	73.3	57.6	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	295	1,895	40	570	395	3,360	1,015	54,220
Average earnings (\$)	55,717	43,093	26,796	46,173	50,672	46,121	57,500	49,077
Median earnings (\$)	43,551	35,780	13,046	42,163	41,924	39,146	57,363	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	55.5	70.4	*	64.5	48.1	68.0	66.6	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	170	1,235	20	500	300	3,295	1,645	63,865
Average earnings (\$)	36,271	43,965	49,061	53,424	42,174	51,203	66,931	60,182
Median earnings (\$)	31,188	40,077	55,709	50,332	33,060	47,619	67,972	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	101.0	52.3	*	66.4	109.6	58.4	57.3	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	760	4,080	95	1,925	945	9,740	3,195	214,340
Average earnings (\$)	39,359	41,032	41,746	43,828	39,578	45,435	56,199	54,295
Median earnings (\$)	36,814	37,070	39,975	41,225	37,852	40,545	50,425	47,356
Female:male earnings ratio %	98.8	85.3	67.7	56.6	92.9	74.7	85.6	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	530	3,335	45	1,550	620	7,840	3,355	388,380
Average earnings (\$)	54,193	56,658	51,427	61,366	53,454	60,506	67,434	68,602
Median earnings (\$)	48,313	50,640	39,163	58,651	47,611	56,625	65,415	58,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	82.8	79.9	*	73.4	78.8	76.5	84.1	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NCST/NECH	BC	NCST/NECH	BC	NCST/NECH	BC	NCST/NECH	BC
Median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	42,313	46,590	55,992	56,985	44,420	49,537	55,338	60,021
Professionals (\$)	49,535	49,025	39,136	59,991	47,310	57,242	70,719	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	35,972	37,741	39,973	40,371	36,751	47,066	55,531	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	26,748	28,957	26,207	30,744	29,196	30,572	42,987	36,573
Male, median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	48,403	49,546	56,850	71,075	49,465	55,770	60,830	65,916
Professionals (\$)	58,412	55,051	*	73,174	55,926	64,593	74,196	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	42,647	42,703	54,904	47,580	48,958	48,662	67,370	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	30,278	31,831	46,845	36,161	35,629	35,329	54,424	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	87.3	89.4	*	62.0	80.8	75.3	72.7	79.0
Professionals (%)	82.6	86.3	*	76.0	83.7	93.1	90.3	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	76.6	79.7	47.4	71.4	63.7	73.0	57.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	79.3	82.4	49.2	72.0	70.4	78.1	59.2	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

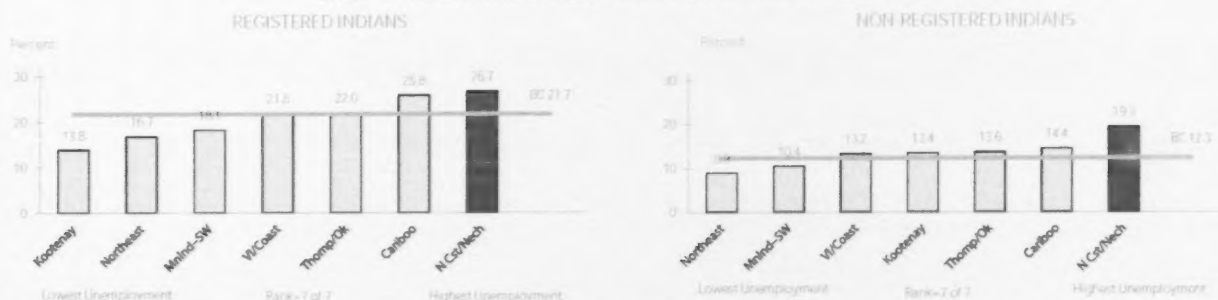
UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 North Coast/Nechako

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		BC	BC
	NCT/NECH	BC	NCT/NECH	BC	NCT/NECH	BC	NCT/NECH	BC
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	26.7	21.7	19.3	12.3	24.9	16.4	8.7	7.4
Males	30.8	25.2	25.7	14.4	28.5	18.7	9.0	7.6
Females	21.6	18.0	14.0	10.5	20.4	14.0	7.3	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	34.5	30.9	19.0	20.9	32.0	25.8	13.0	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	25.6	22.2	21.4	12.8	25.2	16.9	9.5	8.7
With post-secondary completion	20.7	16.2	11.0	8.7	19.7	12.1	6.2	5.6
Registered apprenticeship certificate	21.4	19.8	-	11.8	21.3	14.2	6.6	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	36.5	25.1	22.6	14.4	33.2	18.5	11.4	11.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.9	14.8	17.1	6.6	16.7	11.3	5.9	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	9.1	10.2	-	7.1	10.1	8.4	4.7	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+ - MAY 2011



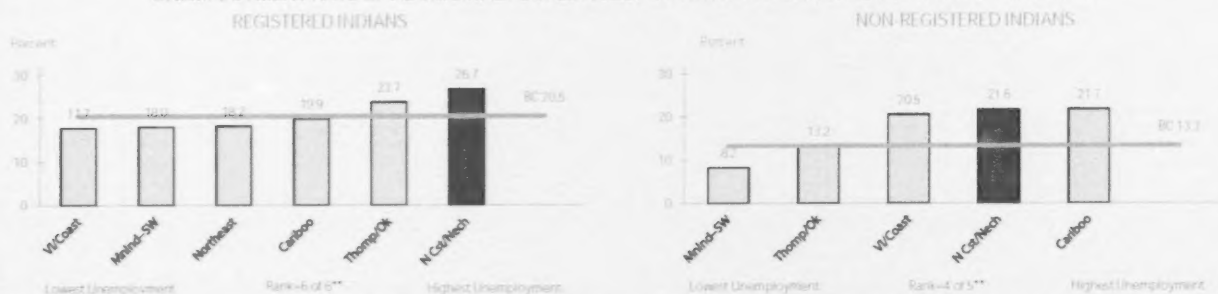
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		BC	BC
	NCT/NECH	BC	NCT/NECH	BC	NCT/NECH	BC	NCT/NECH	BC
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	38.1	30.9	18.9	17.0	34.7	22.8	16.8	15.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	45.1	40.5	-	25.6	41.5	31.4	12.1	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	33.5	26.3	16.2	13.4	30.9	19.1	10.4	14.5
Age 25-34 - both sexes	40.1	30.9	20.0	14.3	36.7	22.3	19.3	13.8
With less than HS Graduation ¹	48.4	45.5	-	22.1	45.7	34.9	27.7	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	36.1	26.6	-	12.9	33.3	19.3	18.2	13.3
Age 35-54 - both sexes	25.1	20.4	21.6	11.1	23.4	15.2	6.7	8.0
With less than HS Graduation ¹	33.1	29.7	-	19.0	31.3	25.1	13.2	11.3
With High School Graduation	26.7	20.5	21.6	13.3	24.5	15.8	7.4	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary ²	18.9	16.1	14.2	8.3	18.5	11.6	5.3	5.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	21.1	21.0	-	5.3	21.2	13.6	6.1	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	33.1	25.5	-	15.9	31.2	18.3	10.8	8.6
College, other non-university cert or diploma	15.6	14.2	20.0	7.3	15.2	10.5	5.0	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	9.4	10.4	-	7.0	10.1	8.6	3.6	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	20.8	15.3	12.0	8.9	19.9	12.4	7.3	6.4
With less than HS Graduation ¹	25.8	20.8	-	12.6	23.3	17.2	13.8	11.6
With High School Graduation	14.9	16.5	-	11.1	22.2	11.2	7.0	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary ²	19.8	12.0	-	6.7	16.1	11.0	5.3	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	39.0	18.5	-	20.0	17.9	14.3	4.5	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	44.0	17.8	-	7.4	30.3	15.2	10.9	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	14.0	11.7	-	3.0	13.7	11.9	5.7	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	9.4	7.2	-	4.1	-	5.5	3.5	4.6

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

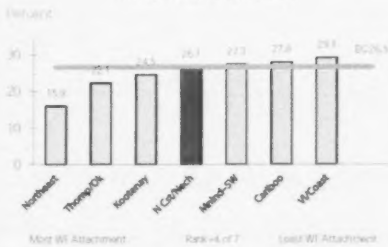
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

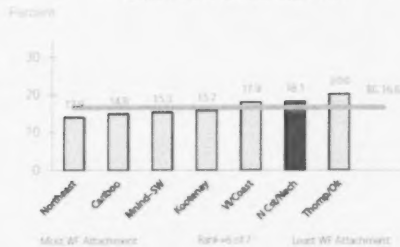
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED N/ST/NECH	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED N/ST/NECH	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL N/ST/NECH	B.C.	N/ST/NECH	B.C.
LACK OF WORK/GRILE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (numbers)	7,625	34,405	440	7,900	7,850	55,580	14,715	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	26.7	26.5	18.1	16.6	24.8	21.2	10.0	11.9
% of males	27.6	22.3	12.3	15.2	30.4	17.9	5.9	7.8
% of females	35.9	30.5	23.8	17.7	29.4	24.0	13.9	15.7
% of age 25-34	29.7	27.1	15.3	16.2	26.7	20.5	11.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	25.5	28.3	20.0	16.8	24.0	21.5	9.6	12.4
% of age 15-24	51.2	46.8	35.0	33.7	47.6	33.8	24.2	31.3
% of males	46.4	45.2	45.8	36.8	44.2	39.6	25.6	32.5
% of females	56.7	49.7	26.9	31.1	52.0	38.1	22.8	30.0
% of age 15-19	61.7	60.5	43.8	46.6	57.0	51.6	33.7	46.7
% of age 20-24	39.4	32.1	19.4	15.3	36.5	23.7	11.0	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

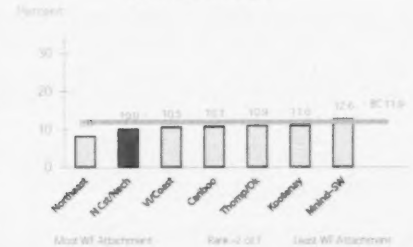
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL

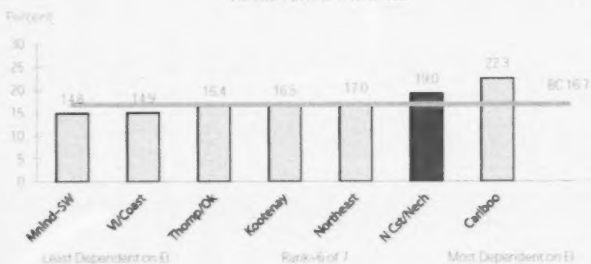


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

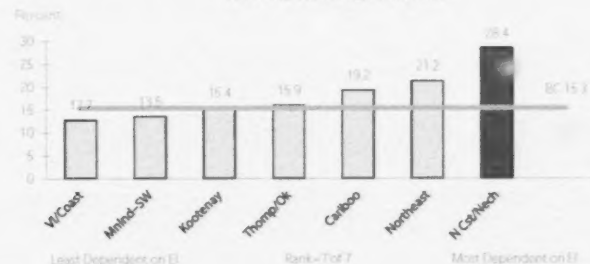
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED N/ST/NECH	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED N/ST/NECH	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL N/ST/NECH	B.C.	N/ST/NECH	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI								
% of Males	19.0	16.7	28.4	15.3	20.2	16.4	17.5	12.1
% of Females	22.8	19.5	39.8	16.7	23.9	18.3	19.0	11.8
% of age 15-24	14.6	13.8	16.3	14.2	15.8	14.5	16.9	12.4
% of age 25-54	12.4	12.1	14.3	9.9	12.8	11.4	14.0	7.7
% of age 55+	21.6	18.9	31.4	18.1	23.0	19.0	19.8	13.9
% of age 55+	15.4	13.7	*	15.3	17.3	13.3	13.5	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+ 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

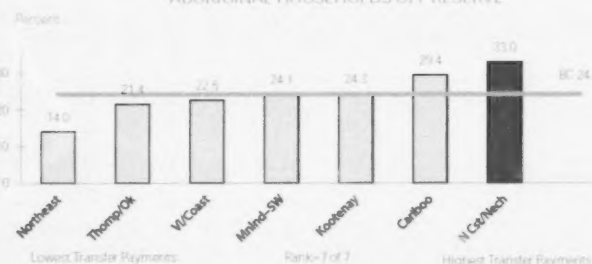
	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NCS/NECH	BC	NCS/NECH	BC	NCS/NECH	BC	NCS/NECH	BC
Families ¹ (number) 2011	3,490	14,785	5,245	64,705	8,725	79,490	18,885	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than \$20,000	#	#	17.3	11.5	#	#	5.5	7.9
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	22.4	18.5	#	#	13.2	15.4
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	60.2	70.0	#	#	81.3	76.9
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	23.8	25.9	#	#	24.6	24.7
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	36.3	44.0	#	#	56.7	52.1
Median family income (\$)	#	#	51,529	62,351	#	#	78,508	72,896
% of families at or below low income ²	#	#	21.8	17.3	#	#	6.8	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,895	8,130	2,975	32,710	4,870	40,835	7,980	471,370
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	29.4	24.5	#	#	10.2	16.8
Low Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	720	3,400	1,115	9,730	1,835	13,130	1,595	101,885
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	48.9	49.3	#	#	25.4	34.1
Among one family households with children under 15 ¹ (num)	1,020	4,165	2,230	24,905	3,250	29,075	5,565	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	65.9	73.9	#	#	89.2	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	33.0	24.2	#	#	9.6	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.6	1.9	#	#	1.2	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.
¹ Includes families/households without income.

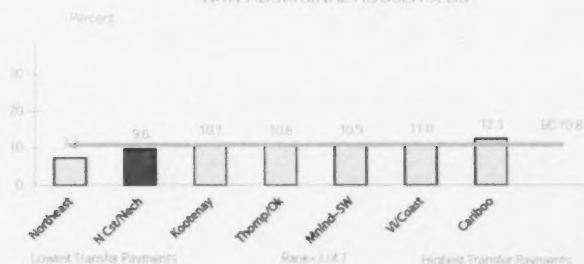
Low income cut-offs (LICO) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 5.0% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 7.0% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

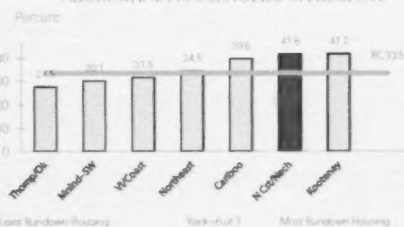


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

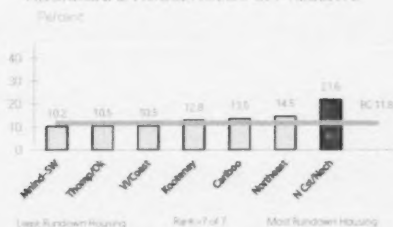
	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NCS/NECH	BC	NCS/NECH	BC	NCS/NECH	BC	NCS/NECH	BC
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,895	8,130	2,975	32,710	4,870	40,835	7,980	471,370
% of total families	54.5	55.0	56.7	50.6	55.8	51.4	47.8	40.7
% that are low parent families	38.0	41.8	32.5	29.7	37.7	32.2	26.0	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.5	8.5	2.6	2.5	4.8	3.4	0.8	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	255	1,025	165	2,190	420	3,215	200	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.1	5.8	2.4	2.4	3.8	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhhs with children < 15 that are crowded	12.7	9.2	4.3	4.0	7.1	4.7	2.2	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% in good condition	28.2	33.7	45.4	59.3	38.9	55.2	59.7	80.9
% Needing minor repair	20.3	32.8	33.0	28.9	32.0	29.5	29.9	22.4
% Needing major repair	41.6	33.5	21.6	11.8	29.2	15.3	10.3	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

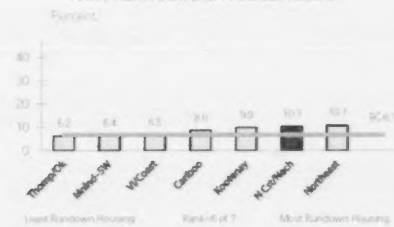
ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and/or unstable quality.